Contents

1 Introduction 1

1.1. Classical Serre–Tate ordinary theory 3
1.2. Translation of the classical theory into our language 5
1.3. Generalized language 11
1.4. Main results on Shimura p-divisible objects 17
1.5. Standard Hodge situations 20
1.6. Main results on standard Hodge situations 27
1.7. On applications 29
1.8. Extra literature 31
1.9. Our main motivation 32
1.10. More on the overall organization 33

2 Preliminaries 35

2.1. Standard notations for the abstract theory 38
2.2. Descending slope filtration lemma 39
2.3. Elementary properties of reductive group schemes 40
2.4. Natural $\mathbf{Z}_p$ structures and applications 47
2.5. Lie F-isocrystals and parabolic subgroup schemes 49
2.6. Ten group schemes 51
2.7. Opposition properties 54
2.8. Elementary crystalline complements 56

3 Abstract theory, I: Proof of Theorem 1.4.1 61

3.1. On Hodge cocharacters 61
3.2. A general outline 66
3.3. The essence of the proofs of Theorems 1.4.1 and 3.2.4 69
3.4. The split, adjoint, cyclic context 70
3.5. The proof of the property 3.3 (a) 78

3.6. Formulas for group normalizers 86
3.7. The proof of the property 3.3 (b) 90
3.8. End of the proofs of Theorems 1.4.1 and 3.2.4 93
3.9. On Hasse–Witt invariants 99

4 Abstract theory, II: Proofs of Theorems 1.4.2 and 1.4.3 101

4.1. Proof of Theorem 1.4.2 101
4.2. Proofs of Theorem 1.4.3 and Corollary 1.4.4 106
4.3. Complements 109

5 Abstract theory, III: Formal Lie groups and nilpotent group schemes 115

5.1. Sign p-divisible groups 115
5.2. Minimal decompositions 117
5.3. Group structures: The adjoint, cyclic case 126
5.4. Group structures: The general case 134

6 Geometric theory: Proofs of the Theorems 1.6.1 to 1.6.3 137

6.1. Fontaine comparison theory 138
6.2. Deformation theory 143
6.3. Proof of Theorem 1.6.1 154
6.4. The existence of geometric lifts 157
6.5. Proofs of Theorems 1.6.2 and 1.6.3 162

7 Examples and complements 171

7.1. On the Newton polygon $\mathfrak{N}_0$ 172
7.2. Modulo p interpretation 173
7.3. Examples on p-ranks 175
7.4. On the Sh-ordinary locus $\mathcal{O}$ 178
7.5. Example for Uni-ordinariness 179

8 Two special applications 183

8.1. Applications to a conjecture of Milne 183
8.2. Applications to integral canonical models 192

9 Generalization of the properties 1.1(f) to (i) to the context of standard Hodge situations 197

9.1. Generalization of the property 1.1(f) 198
9.2. Generalization of the property 1.1(g) 204

9.3. Basic notations and definitions 206
9.4. Theorem (the existence of canonical formal Lie group structures for $\mathfrak{I}_0 \leq 1$) 208
9.5. Complements 213
9.6. Ramified valued points 218
9.7. A functorial property 223
9.8. Four operations for the case $\mathfrak{I}_0 \geq 2$ 224

References 233

Index 241