Advanced Lectures in Mathematics Volume 43

Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Chinese Mathematicians

Volume I

Companion to the volume Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Chinese Mathematicians, Volume II

edited by

Lizhen Ji \cdot Lo Yang \cdot Shing-Tung Yau





Advanced Lectures in Mathematics, Volume 43

Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Chinese Mathematicians, Volume I

Companion to the volume

Proceedings of the Seventh International Congress of Chinese Mathematicians, Volume II

Editors:

Lizhen Ji (Department of Mathematics, University of Michigan) Lo Yang (Institute of Mathematics, Chinese Academy of Sciences) Shing-Tung Yau (Department of Mathematics, Harvard University)

Copyright © 2019 by International Press, Somerville, Massachusetts, U.S.A., and by Higher Education Press, Beijing, China.

This work is published and sold in China exclusively by Higher Education Press of China.

All rights reserved. Individual readers of this publication, and non-profit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy a chapter for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgement of the source is given. Republication, systematic copying, or mass reproduction of any material in this publication is permitted only under license from International Press. Excluded from these provisions is material in articles to which the author holds the copyright. (If the author holds copyright, notice of this will be given with the article.) In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author.

ISBN: 978-1-57146-369-2

Printed in the United States of America.

22 21 20 19 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

ADVANCED LECTURES IN MATHEMATICS

Executive Editors

Shing-Tung Yau Harvard University Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Lizhen Ji University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A. Kefeng Liu University of California at Los Angeles Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A. Zhejiang University Hangzhou, China

Editorial Board

Chongqing Cheng Nanjing University Nanjing, China

Zhong-Ci Shi Institute of Computational Mathematics Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Beijing, China

Zhouping Xin The Chinese University of Hong Kong Hong Kong, China

Weiping Zhang Nankai University Tianjin, China

Xiping Zhu Sun Yat-sen University Guangzhou, China Tatsien Li Fudan University Shanghai, China

Zhiying Wen Tsinghua University Beijing, China

Lo Yang Institute of Mathematics Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Beijing, China

Xiangyu Zhou Institute of Mathematics Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Beijing, China



Honored guests of opening ceremony



The scene of opening ceremony



Prof. Shing-Tung Yau gave opening speech



Left to right: Prof. Shing-Tung Yau, Prof. Björn Engquist (the awardee of the International Cooperation Award), and Prof. Zhong-Ci Shi



Left to right: Prof. Shing-Tung Yau, Prof. Xi-Ping Zhu (the awardee of Chern Prize), and Prof. Lo Yang



Mr. Ronnie Chan (the awardee of Chern Prize) and Prof. Shing-Tung Yau



Left to right: Prof. Shing-Tung Yau, Prof. Wei Zhang (the awardee of Morningside Gold Medal of Mathematics), and Prof. Chunli Bai (President of CAS)



Prof. Edward Witten and Prof. Shing-Tung Yau



Left to right: Prof. Shing-Tung Yau, Prof. Yuefei Wang, Prof. Chunli Bai (President of CAS), and Prof. Yong Qiu (President of Tsinghua University)

Preface

Every three years, mathematicians of Chinese descent meet for five days to present their results on mathematics and related subjects. Traditionally, the first day of the meeting is organized by the Morningside Foundation, where the prestigious Morningside Awards, the Chern Award, and the International Cooperation Awards are given. In 2016, the International Congress of Chinese mathematicians (ICCM) was organized by the Morningside Center of Mathematics in cooperation with the Academy of Mathematics and Systems Science at Chinese Academy of Sciences. The ceremony was held in the Great Hall of the People in China. Nearly two thousand Chinese mathematicians from all over the world came to Beijing for this ceremony. Many outstanding mathematicians of non-Chinese descent also came and gave spectacular lectures. We are glad that a large number of speakers have been willing to write up their lectures, and we have finally collected these manuscriptsthrough the hard work of Guangqiang Tie, and others. These papers provide good insight into the current status of many subjects in mathematics. We are proud to present them collected here. We should like to thank all participants, and the Morningside Center of Mathematics, for making such an effort to make the ICCM meeting and the publication of its proceedings successful.

Lizhen Ji, Lo Yang and Shing-Tung Yau

Contents

Preface

Morningside Lectures

Noether's Problem and Descent	. 3
Gauge Theory and Integrability, I	17
The Nash–Kuiper Theorem and the Onsager Conjecture	153
Seismic Imaging and Optimal Transport	173
Plenary Lectures	
Heterogeneously Localized Nonlocal Operators, Boundary Traces and Variational Problems	217
Deformations and Rigidity of Local Systems	237
On the Cocenters of p -adic Groups $Xuhua\ He$	255
Metric Schottky Problem and Satake Compactifications of Moduli Spaces	267

ii Contents

Cohomology of Automorphic Bundles	303
New Developments in Mean Curvature Flow of Arbitrary Codimension Inspired by Yau Rigidity Theory Li Lei and Hong-Wei Xu	327
Effective Batalin-Vilkovisky Quantization and Geometric Applications $Si~Li$	349
Global Regularities of 2-D Density Patches for Inhomogeneous Incompressible Viscous Flow	373
From Mariño-Vafa Formula to Witten Conjecture	395
A Survey on Optimal L^2 Extension Theorems and Vanishing Theorems Xiankui Meng, Xiangyu Zhou, and Langfeng Zhu	407
On the Geometry of Orbifold Gromov-Witten Invariants	439
Quasi-local and Total Angular Momentum in General Relativity $\mathit{Mu-Tao\ Wang}$	457
On Global Dynamics of the Maxwell-Klein-Gordon Equations Shiwu Yang and Pin Yu	473
Some Recent Topics on Random Matrix Theory Jun Yin	489
On Linear Independence of Generalized Logarithms	507
On Faltings Heights of Abelian Varieties with Complex Multiplication	521