Advanced Lectures in Mathematics Volume 38

Complex Geometry from Riemann to Kähler–Einstein and Calabi–Yau

Edited by Lizhen Ji





Advanced Lectures in Mathematics, Volume 38 Complex Geometry from Riemann to Kähler–Einstein and Calabi–Yau

Volume Editor: Lizhen Ji (University of Michigan, Ann Arbor)

Copyright © 2018 International Press, Inc., Somerville, Massachusetts, U.S.A., and Higher Education Press, Beijing, China.

This work is published and sold in China exclusively by Higher Education Press, and outside of China exclusively by International Press, Inc.

All rights reserved. Individual readers of this publication, and non-profit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy a chapter for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgement of the source is given. Republication, systematic copying, or mass reproduction of any material in this publication is permitted only under license from International Press. Excluded from these provisions is material in articles to which the author holds the copyright. (If the author holds copyright, notice of this will be given with the article.) In such cases, requests for permission to use or reprint should be addressed directly to the author.

This edition published by International Press in November 2018.

ISBN: 978-1-57146-352-4

Printed in the United States of America.

21 20 19 18 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

ADVANCED LECTURES IN MATHEMATICS

Executive Editors

Shing-Tung Yau Harvard University Cambridge, Mass., U.S.A.

Lizhen Ji University of Michigan, Ann Arbor Ann Arbor, Mich., U.S.A. Kefeng Liu University of California at Los Angeles Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A. Zhejiang University Hangzhou, China

Editorial Board

Chongqing Cheng Nanjing University Nanjing, China

Zhong-Ci Shi Institute of Computational Mathematics Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Beijing, China

Zhouping Xin The Chinese University of Hong Kong Hong Kong, China

Weiping Zhang Nankai University Tianjin, China

Xiping Zhu Sun Yat-sen University Guangzhou, China Tatsien Li Fudan University Shanghai, China

Zhiying Wen Tsinghua University Beijing, China

Lo Yang Institute of Mathematics Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Beijing, China

Xiangyu Zhou Institute of Mathematics Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) Beijing, China

Preface

Complex geometry has been extensively studied and developed since the 19th century. It is now one of the central subjects in mathematics. History has played a more important role in mathematics than in other disciplines. The reason is that whatever was proved in mathematics will remain true forever, and hence there is a direct continuity of the past, the present and the future of mathematics. On the other hand, in the huge literature of mathematics, only a few works stand out and exert a big influence on the development of mathematics. A book consisting of seminal papers in complex geometry together with some commentaries will be a valuable source for both students and experts, who want to learn and appreciate a global and historical picture of the subject.

Since Bernhard Riemann is one of the originators of complex geometry and differential geometry, this book includes a selection of the thesis of Riemann on the foundation of complex analysis and his masterpiece on the foundation of geometry. It also includes papers of modern masters: Atiyah, Bott, Chern, Calabi, Chow, Donaldson, Hirzebruch, Kähler, Kodaira, Siu, Uhlenbeck, and Yau. To motivate the selection of these papers, a brief history of complex geometry based on extensive quotes from many experts on both mathematics and research in mathematics is included at the beginning of this book. At the beginning of each selected paper, we have included a brief explanation for the selection.

To see the development of contemporary mathematics through the eyes of one of the most active practitioners and leaders, the book contains a set of commentaries written by Prof. Shing-Tung Yau from his personal perspective on the broad subject of geometric analysis, in particular complex geometry, and its many applications, especially to mathematics physics.

Since only a limited number of papers are reprinted in this book, we have also compiled a list of important papers in geometric analysis in the 20th century. This list is the fruit of many intense and extensive email correspondences with Prof. Shing-Tung Yau and should reflect the perspective of Prof. Yau on the broad subject of geometric analysis. It appears as the last chapter and, we hope, should serve as a guide to geometric analysis and some related subjects.

Lizhen Ji August 2016

Contents

Part I Summary A Historical Glimpse of Some Topics in Complex Geometry 3 Lizhen Ji Part II Comments on Yau and His Work Calabi-Yau Manifolds at the Interface of Mathematics and Physics 81 Shiu-Yuen Cheng, Lizhen Ji, Liping Wang, and Hao Xu Lizhen Ji Part III Selected Papers in Complex Geometry Foundations for a General Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable Bernhard Riemann

ii Contents

Bernhard Riemann	125
A Mathematical Work That Seeks to Answer the Question Posed by the Most Distinguished Academy of Paris Bernhard Riemann	129
About a Remarkable Hermitian Metric	133
Characteristic Classes of Hermitian Manifolds	149
On Compact Complex Analytic Varieties	189
The Space of Kähler Metrics	209
On Kähler Manifolds with Vanishing Canonical Class Eugenio Calabi	211
On a Differential-Geometric Method in the Theory of Analytic Stacks	223
On Kähler Varieties of Restricted Type	231
On the Complex Projective Spaces	253
A Lefschetz Fixed Point Formula for Elliptic Differential Operators Michael Atiyah and Raoul Bott	269
Calabi's Conjecture and Some New Results in Algebraic Geometry Shing-Tung Yau	277

Contents iii

On the Ricci Curvature of a Compact Kähler Manifold and	
the Complex Monge-Ampère Equation, I	285
Compact Kähler Manifolds of Positive Bisectional Curvature Yum-Tong Siu and Shing-Tung Yau	349
The Complex-Analyticity of Harmonic Maps and the Strong Rigidity of Compact Kähler Manifolds	367
A New Proof of a Theorem of Narasimhan and Seshadri Simon Donaldson	411
Anti Self-Dual Yang-Mills Connections over Complex Algebraic Surfaces and Stable Vector Bundles	421
On the Existence of Hermitian Yang-Mills Connections in Stable Vector Bundles Karen Uhlenbeck and Shing-Tung Yau	453
A Brief History of Kähler Geometry	489
$\mathbf{Part} \mathbf{I\!V}$	
Selected Commentaries by Shing-Tung Yau	523
Part V	
A List of Classic Papers	631
Some Classic Papers in Geometric Analysis in the 20th Century Ligher Ligand Shing Tung Very	633
Lizhen Ji and Shing-Tung Yau	