Handbook of Nonconvex Analysis and Applications

Handbook of Nonconvex Analysis and Applications

edited by David Yang Gao and Dumitru Motreanu



Handbook of Nonconvex Analysis and Applications

Editors: David Yang Gao (University of Ballarat, Australia) Dumitru Motreanu (Université de Perpignan, France)

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification. 35Jxx, 35Kxx, 47Jxx, 47Nxx, 49Jxx, 49Mxx, 58Exx, 58Jxx, 90Cxx.

Copyright © 2010, 2014 by International Press Somerville, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

All rights reserved. Individual readers of this publication, and non-profit libraries acting for them, are permitted to make fair use of the material, such as to copy a chapter for use in teaching or research. Permission is granted to quote brief passages from this publication in reviews, provided the customary acknowledgement of the source is given. Republication, systematic copying, or mass reproduction of any material in this publication is permitted only under license from International Press.

ISBN 978-1-57146-298-5

Paperback re-issue 2014. Previously published in 2010 under ISBN 978-1-57146-200-8 (hardcover).

Printed in the United States of America.

David Gao's work was supported in part by the U.S. Air Force Office of Scientific Research, under grant number FA9550-09-1-0285.

Preface

Nonconvex analysis is a rapidly developing, multi-disciplinary field of research, comprehending theoretical analysis in mathematical modelling of natural systems, bifurcation and chaos in dynamical systems, finite deformation theory, nonlinear partial differential equations, global optimization, calculus of variation, numerical methods, and scientific computations. The field of nonconvex analysis has undergone considerable development in a remarkably short time – with extensive applications to theoretical physics, material science, modern mechanics, complex systems, and scientific computations.

The present volume, *Handbook of Nonconvex Analysis and Applications*, was proposed by Shing-Tung Yau, a world-renowned mathematician at Harvard University, and we are honored to have been invited to edit it. The *Handbook* will serve as a much-needed reference work for the dynamic and ever-growing field of nonconvex analysis and its applications.

The *Handbook* consists of thirteen chapters written by notable experts in the field, addressing essential recent developments in nonconvex analysis and its applications, and keeping a balance between major areas of theory, methods, and applications. Each chapter provides an illuminating exposition of state-of-the-art approaches to a specific topic, with discussions of the central contributions, and pointers to some basic references. A variety of topics regarding nonconvex analysis and its applications are discussed: nonconvex variational principles; comparison principles; nonlinear eigenvalue problems; critical point theory; boundary value problems; topological methods, including Morse theory; nonlinear elliptic equations; evolution problems; difference equations; inequality problems; geometric properties of functions and spaces; and applications in mechanics.

We thank all the authors for their valuable work, and Mr. Brian J. Bianchini, production editor at International Press, for his efficient and generous support on behalf of the publisher.

David Gao's work was supported in part by the U.S. Air Force Office of Scientific Research, under grant number FA9550-09-1-0285.

> David Gao Dumitru Motreanu

Contents

Preface	v
Nonlinear difference equations through variational methods Gabriele Bonanno and Pasquale Candito	1
Sub-supersolution method for multi-valued elliptic and evolution problems Siegfried Carl and Dumitru Motreanu	45
Prox-regular sets and applications Giovanni Colombo and Lionel Thibault	49 99
Multiplicity of solutions for nonlinear elliptic equations with combined nonlinearities Leszek Gasiński and S. Papageorgiou	183
Study of some semilinear elliptic problems on \mathbb{R}^N via variational methods	
Alexandru Kristály and Nikolaos S. Papageorgiou Equations and inequalities in Orlicz–Sobolev spaces: Selected topics Vy Khoi Le and Klaus Schmitt	263 295
Non-smooth critical point theory Roberto Livrea and Salvatore Angelo Marano	353
Evolution hemivariational inequalities with applications Stanisław Migórski	409
Morse theory and applications to variational problems Kanishka Perera	475
Quasiconvex optimization and its applications Enkhbat Rentsen	507
Nonlinear eigenvalue problems Biagio Ricceri	543
The method of Nehari manifold Andrzej Szulkin and Tobias Weth	597
Solutions for elliptic problems with precise sign information Zhitao Zhang	633
Index	679

Index

Algorithms, Chapter 10 Anti-maximum principle, Chapter 2

Bifurcation, Chapter 13

Clarke's subdifferential, Chapter 8 Coercive function, Chapter 7 Compactness conditions, Chapter 9 Comparison principle, Chapter 2 Concave term. Chapter 4 Constant sign solutions, Chapter 4 Critical groups, Chapter 9, Chapter 13 Critical point, Chapter 1, Chapter 4, Chapter 5, Chapter 7, Chapter 11, Chapter 12, Chapter 13 Critical set, Chapter 7 Deformation result, Chapter 7, Chapter 9 Descent flow, Chapter 13 Directedness of solution set, Chapter 2 Dirichlet problem, Chapter 2, Chapter 4, Chapter 5, Chapter 7, Chapter 11, Chapter 13 Discrete nonlinear boundary value problems, Chapter 1

Eigenvalue estimate, Chapter 11 Ekeland's variational principle, Chapter 7 Elliptic equation with discontinuous nonlinearity, Chapter 7 Elliptic equation in bounded domain, Chapter 2, Chapter 4, Chapter 6, Chapter 9, Chapter 11, Chapter 12, Chapter 13 Elliptic problems on \mathbb{R}^N , Chapter 5, Chapter 12 Evolution hemivariational inequalities, Chapter 8 Extremal solutions, Chapter 2, Chapter 4, Chapter 6 Fucik spectrum, Chapter 9, Chapter 13 General variational principle, Chapter 11 Generalized Nehari manifold, Chapter 12 Global optimization, Chapter 10 Ground state, Chapter 12 Handle body theorem, Chapter 9 Hemivariational inequality, Chapter 2 Homotopy-stable family, Chapter 7 Hyperbolic hemivariational inequalities, Chapter 8 Hypomonotonicity, Chapter 3

Infinitely many solutions, Chapter 1 Invariant set, Chapter 13 Inverse problem, Chapter 8 Jumping nonlinearities, Chapter 9, Chapter 13

Krasnoselskii Genus, Chapter 12, Chapter 13

Linking, Chapter 6, Chapter 9 Local linking, Chapter 9 Lotka-Volterra competing system, Chapter 13 Lower solutions, Chapter 4

Metric projection, Chapter 3 Microeconomic analysis, Chapter 10 Minimax principle, Chapter 6, Chapter 9 Minimum time function, Chapter 3 Morse inequalities, Chapter 9, Chapter 13 Morse lemma, Chapter 9 Morse theory, Chapter 4, Chapter 9 Morse type numbers, Chapter 9 Mountain Pass geometry, Chapter 5 Mountain Pass theorem, Chapter 6, Chapter 7 Multiple solutions, Chapter 1, Chapter 2, Chapter 4, Chapter 7, Chapter 12, Chapter 13 Multi-valued periodic evolution problems, Chapter 2 Nehari manifold, Chapter 12, Chapter 13 Neumann problem, Chapter 11 Nodal solutions, Chapter 4 Nonlinear difference equations, Chapter 1 Nonlinear eigenvalue problem, Chapter 11 Nonlinear regularity, Chapter 4

Nonlocal elliptic problems, Chapter 13 Non-smooth function, Chapter 7

Optimal control, Chapter 10 Orlicz–Sobolev spaces, Chapter 6 Oscillatory behaviour, Chapter 5

(p-1)-linear function, Chapter 4
(p-1)-superlinear function, Chapter 4 *p*-Laplacian, Chapter 2, Chapter 4, Chapter 7, Chapter 9, Chapter 12, Chapter 13
Palais-Smale condition, Chapter 1, Chapter 4, Chapter 7, Chapter 9, Chapter 11, Chapter 12, Chapter 13
Palais-Smale sequence, Chapter 7, Chapter 12
Parabolic hemivariational inequalities, Chapter 8
Piezoelectricity, Chapter 8
Potential operator, Chapter 11
Principal eigenvalues, Chapter 6 Principle of symmetric criticality, Chapter 5 Proximally smooth sets, Chapter 3 Proximate retracts, Chapter 3 Pseudomonotone operator, Chapter 2, Chapter 8

Quasilinear elliptic equations, Chapter 6 Quasilinear elliptic inequalities, Chapter 6 Quasiconvex optimization, Chapter 10

Rapidly growing coefficients, Chapter 6

Saddle point, Chapter 7
Semipermeability relations, Chapter 8
Sensitivity analysis, Chapter 8
Sets with positive reach, Chapter 3
Shifting theorem, Chapter 9
Singularly perturbed problem, Chapter 12
Sign-changing solution, Chapter 4, Chapter 12, Chapter 13
Splitting, Chapter 7
Splitting lemma, Chapter 9

Sublinear growth at infinity, Chapter 5 Subsolution, Chapter 2, Chapter 6 Supersolution, Chapter 2, Chapter 6 Sweeping process, Chapter 3 Szulkin-type functionals, Chapter 5

Thermoviscoelasticity, Chapter 8 Three critical points theorems, Chapter 11 Truncations, Chapter 2, Chapter 4

Upper solutions, Chapter 4

Variational-hemivariational inequality, Chapter 2, Chapter 6, Chapter 7 Variational inequality, Chapter 2,

Chapter 6 Variational methods, Chapter 1 Viscoelasticity, Chapter 8

Weakly convex sets, Chapter 3 Weak Palais-Smale condition, Chapter 7

Yang index, Chapter 13