

CRITICAL L -VALUES FOR SOME QUADRATIC TWISTS OF GROSS CURVES*

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Let $K = \mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-q})$, where q is a prime congruent to 3 modulo 4. Let $A = A(q)$ denote the Gross curve [6]. Let $E = A^{(-\beta)}$ denote its quadratic twist, with $\beta = \sqrt{-q}$. The curve E has the nice explicit equation (see [5], equation (1.2))

$$y^2 = x^3 - 2^{-4}3^{-1}(j(\mathcal{O}_K))^{1/3}x + 2^{-5}3^{-3}(j(\mathcal{O}_K) - (12)^3)^{1/2}, \quad (1)$$

where it is understood that, in this equation, we take the real cube root of $j(\mathcal{O}_K)$, and the square root of $j(\mathcal{O}_K) - (12)^3$ lying in the upper half complex plane. Thus E is defined over the Hilbert class field H of K . Below we use Magma [1] to calculate the values $L(E/H, 1)$ for all such q 's up to some reasonable ranges (different for $q \equiv 7 \pmod{8}$ and $q \equiv 3 \pmod{8}$). All these values are non-zero, and using the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture, we can calculate hypothetical orders of $\mathbb{H}(E/H)$ in these cases. Our calculations extend those given in [3] for the case $q = 7$.

1. The case $q \equiv 7 \pmod{8}$. In this case we know, by a recent result of J. Coates and Y. Li ([5], Theorem 1.3), that $L(E/H, 1) \neq 0$. In the table below we calculate numerically these values for all such q up to 4663.

Now let us say a few words about the Magma implementation. The starting source for us was the article by M. Watkins [7], which gives some numerical examples (or rather hints) how to compute Grossencharacters and critical L -values (sections 5.4 and 6.1 deals with $\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{-23})$, but of course we need to keep track of the effect of twisting). But it was not enough for us to write an algorithm calculating $L(E/H, 1)$. Watkins [8] corrected our algorithm (or better, he wrote a new one) and tested for $q = 23$ and 79. It was a starting point for us to make extensive numerical calculations. The algorithm uses the fact that L -series of an elliptic curve over H splits into factors corresponding to Grossencharacters twisted by Hilbert characters and its conjugates (so it uses the classical Hecke-Deuring theory linking elliptic curves with CM to Grossencharacters, with keeping track of the effect of twisting). Here are some more details. Assuming $2\mathcal{O}_K = \mathfrak{p}\mathfrak{p}^*$, and choosing the sign of $\beta = \sqrt{-q}$ so that $\text{ord}_{\mathfrak{p}}((1 - \beta)/2) > 0$, we can check that E/H has good reduction outside the primes of H lying above \mathfrak{p} (see [5]). Moreover, the Deuring Grossencharacter $\psi_{E/H}$ of E/H is then equal to $\rho \circ N_{H/K}$, where ρ is the Grossencharacter of K with conductor \mathfrak{p}^2 defined by

$$\rho(\mathfrak{a}) = \alpha, \quad \mathfrak{a}^h = \alpha\mathcal{O}_K, \quad \alpha \equiv 1 \pmod{\mathfrak{p}^2}.$$

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The algorithm computes the values $L(\rho\chi, 1)$, where χ runs over the characters of the ideal class group of K . Now thanks to the above formula and Deuring’s theory it follows that $L(E/H, 1)$ will be given by the product of all the $L(\rho\chi, 1)$ ’s and their complex conjugates.

Now we know by Iwasawa theory that the Tate-Shafarevich group $\mathbb{W}(E/H)$ is finite because $L(E/H, 1) \neq 0$. Below we will write down an explicit conjectural formula for the order of $\mathbb{W}(E/H)$. Let h denote the class number of K , $m = \frac{q-1}{4} - \frac{h}{2}$, and let $\Omega(q)$ be a period defined in [6]:

$$\Omega(q) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^m \cdot q^{\frac{h}{2}}} \prod_{\substack{0 < c < q \\ (\frac{c}{q})=1}} \Gamma\left(\frac{c}{q}\right).$$

The prime 2 splits in K , and we write $2\mathcal{O}_K = \mathfrak{p}\mathfrak{p}^*$, where we have chosen the sign of $\beta = \sqrt{-q}$ so that $\text{ord}_{\mathfrak{p}}((1 - \beta)/2) > 0$. Then E is the quadratic twist of the Gross curve A/H by $H(\sqrt{-\beta})/H$. Let $\{v_1, \dots, v_r\}$ be the set of primes of H lying above \mathfrak{p} , so that $r = h/j$, where j is the exact order of the class of \mathfrak{p} in the ideal class group of K . It turned out that there are exactly 18 primes $q \leq 4663$ congruent to 7 modulo 8, for which $r > 1$.

CONJECTURE 1. $\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H)) = L(E/H, 1)2^{h+6-2r}/(\Omega(q)^2\sqrt{q})$.

One easily checks that in case $q = 7$, the formula from Conjecture 1 is equivalent to (2.11) from [3]. The above conjecture agrees with the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture for E/H . In particular, the set of bad primes of E/H is precisely $\{v_1, \dots, v_r\}$, and the factor 2^{-2r} in the above formula takes account of the fact that the Tamagawa factor at each of these primes is 4.

John Coates informed one of us (A. D.) that one should be able to use the Iwasawa theory being developed in [4] to prove the above conjecture.

Below we use Conjecture 1 to calculate $\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H))$ (i.e. the analytic order of $\mathbb{W}(E/H)$) for all primes q congruent to 7 modulo 8 up to 4663.

q	h	$L(E/H, 1)$	$\sqrt{\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H))}$
7	1	0.30903153751765917103	1
23	3	0.79196294535428296044	1
31	3	0.35288571505654851763	1
47	5	3.25049251883301426121	3
71	7	0.10920125590289049507	1
79	5	0.02577591231345318312	1
103	5	0.84244014254446144514	13
127	5	0.33138747507581642444	17
151	7	0.00899919291175804982	5
167	11	338.84342541058916626822	2049
191	13	0.07538843930533773444	81
199	9	0.00178784908116291475	9
223	7	0.66858391145992740299	289
239	15	0.02401256252449269664	311
263	13	0.24799355777337639904	1767
271	11	0.00495300516895988511	127
311	19	0.08289319536914465106	12559
359	19	0.00008262935013341212	2057
367	9	0.02393861560648477609	1679
383	17	1058.78512825720370837609	909067
431	21	5.38876192180481196261	2039928
439	15	0.00002907103487183395	1279
463	7	0.08500423491817571054	11663
479	25	1483.07868786791841546796	1746287691
487	7	0.14694723669623207042	22807
503	21	260759.24737728583571680044	2880463783
599	25	0.00000001076991986883	162285
607	13	0.10795424186869623536	884605
631	13	0.00004385443164140780	44425
647	23	0.00000607641351529086	4925391
719	31	0.00530561250904147645	31646320057
727	13	0.00299892234779012135	1113693
743	21	1498.05565627050935641062	332146468299
751	15	0.00000000896688802629	10512

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q	h	$L(E/H, 1)$	$\sqrt{\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H))}$
3727	31	0.00004718946253999069	2444912707864422958673293
3767	39	0.14327587591455739687	19175435293484578149783919131747899
3823	29	0.00002507286357856734	112417612198200717861969
3847	23	0.00001533345082846095	862130992415445336857
3863	61	15711737.48318757316819605069	538394367773173591693084396367727593976141647921
3911	83	0.00000000001135189188	14499327197980399167915624859957367185588546363629
3919	39	0.00000000044261630153	3669196191866220345463135468
3943	27	0.0000000002095427812	24733668567484868147
3967	33	159215.22350765659455009473	1699553443719169549240379327572
4007	57	0.91990088235951608333	24479483802292931184510605398988563448578689
4079	85	0.00000127446973332763	321963672249515003702405195900159942517697859377925616
4111	39	0.000000000002095214	33609809857361575194185877
4127	49	264235.35416434781417718265	8507300729794243618442185373646968515974841
4159	31	0.00000000108677317318	8139478924692126488523677
4231	51	0.00000000799222631822	4299570633402618922705497439694423
4271	65	0.00000290128128404136	28283186967833318171568219977944584501489867447
4327	19	0.00017450275228592056	1066852592208273415311
4391	79	0.00001251482541320985	111218267845699128837861765031864433022917071402312905
4423	33	1.1332403727367674386	572395522360267105755996447652
4447	17	0.00000077492121857457	39872685366747226231
4463	55	115564.52263908769265426894	72780887497608197802303423424278364999654385253
4519	29	0.0000000000000004313	3597009679993911314033
4567	33	0.00000017729987000499	194545574010346816876260495
4583	61	551441731499.78356036276104299918	1438973413788257170719455133810181008462888610212680883
4591	49	0.00000000000000079237	16108217968515978652127771698061
4639	51	0.0000000000000004301	101877348949955205680678906825472
4663	33	0.00001145384710376496	1169504442816257396334162500

2. The case $q \equiv 3 \pmod 8$. In this case the curve E defined by the equation (1) is also defined over H . Here the prime 2 is inert in K , and the curve E will always have good reduction outside the set of the primes of H lying above 2 (assuming $q > 3$). The Deuring Grossencharacter $\psi_{E/H}$ of E/H is then equal to $\rho \circ N_{H/K}$, where ρ is the Grossencharacter of K with conductor $4\mathcal{O}_K$ defined by

$$\rho(\mathfrak{a}) = \alpha, \quad \mathfrak{a}^h = \alpha\mathcal{O}_K, \quad \alpha \equiv 1 \pmod{4\mathcal{O}_K}.$$

The algorithm computes the values $L(\rho\chi, 1)$, where χ runs over the characters of the ideal class group of K . Again, thanks to the above formula and Deuring’s theory it follows that $L(E/H, 1)$ will be given by the product of all the $L(\rho\chi, 1)$ ’s and their complex conjugates.

Our numerical calculations (given in the table below) lead to the following conjecture (see [5], Conjecture 1.8).

CONJECTURE 2. *For all primes q with $q \equiv 3 \pmod 8$, we have $L(E/H, 1) \neq 0$.*

As it is remarked in ([5], p. 1534), in contrast to the proof of Theorem 1.5 there, the authors see no way at present for attacking such a conjecture using Iwasawa theory.

In this case, we propose the following conjectural formula for the order of $\mathbb{W}(E/H)$. Now, the Tamagawa factor at each prime of bad reduction is 1, and the following conjecture agrees with the Birch and Swinnerton-Dyer conjecture for E/H .

CONJECTURE 3. $\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H)) = L(E/H, 1)2^{2h}/(\Omega(q)^2\sqrt{q})$.

Below we use Conjecture 3 to calculate $\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H))$ (i.e. the analytic order of $\mathbb{W}(E/H)$) for all primes q congruent to 3 modulo 8 up to 11131.

q	h	$L(E/H, 1)$	$\sqrt{\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H))}$
11	1	1.73845792121760807790	1
19	1	1.00717576250064706853	1
43	1	1.27416027648354776885	2
59	3	3.27291981598555587930	5
67	1	1.22243364144817892444	3
83	3	0.03764760689032642372	1
107	3	1.03936693115122887083	9
131	5	0.00697158270425921776	2
139	3	0.0608348336036034315	3
163	1	1.23339224060989144293	10
179	5	0.06195226194655516123	17

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q	h	$L(E/H, 1)$	$\sqrt{\#(\mathbb{H}(E/H))}$
211	3	0.00822152771334987023	3
227	5	101.51957725718817748183	1524
251	7	0.32436912039697336340	343
283	3	0.66685505848109321080	53
307	3	0.78609012909015461469	73
331	3	0.14907707956876846359	49
347	5	0.08080910761305406985	250
379	3	0.33390038219003027566	117
419	9	1.67741166405082133222	40225
443	5	0.00285060561331757659	156
467	7	0.35140804797178265726	8190
491	9	0.01884246766690787210	11387
499	3	0.46414182882437918271	395
523	5	0.02170338307342622816	242
547	3	0.41073019842431356261	316
563	9	2217.38322210227025102910	7489893
571	5	0.29829944260019244950	1956
587	7	0.25898213029907196441	31143
619	5	0.00509394359043077170	479
643	3	0.60354061296945788027	893
659	11	1.79783553470780040531	4006249
683	5	0.00159958302432158035	1447
691	5	0.10350577224179846609	4018
739	5	0.10706905313737192318	4561
787	5	0.01395924800465447269	1425
811	7	0.17939743855163310334	60156
827	7	154.81828584920445528361	7220288
859	7	0.00003489503731419296	1202
883	3	1.46744585216089836663	4031
907	3	0.59650901915093688786	2888
947	5	0.03074953029629406725	62879
971	15	0.04674641781017625752	846868715
1019	13	0.23524712311785247652	481254336
1051	5	0.15568884564868710538	48000
1091	17	0.00217725207751161362	4271088999
1123	5	0.07364280939031303020	23322
1163	7	0.37473402025732946137	6435488
1171	7	0.00082674907382398778	33427
1187	9	8.57806631683350786688	196575884
1259	15	0.04793034848358401730	23807653018
1283	11	8.90099754034007899869	2309889447
1291	9	0.00241815361075660441	1270411
1307	11	16150.89301909056086676059	186585360146
1427	15	1.56491207854150961696	208776957205
1451	13	5.78796172237250084560	198287772553
1459	11	0.021841032088570492546	81647642
1483	7	3.19082650762232731055	6018956
1499	13	0.00107052328295353035	3762443612
1523	7	13.14472327791761386093	432126977
1531	11	0.00934308869252333838	91517708
1571	17	77374.81778094942048006157	4227257131159937
1579	9	0.04967065171792227175	18842731
1619	15	0.01588367050528775720	287671778919
1627	7	1.14234502669777570952	8445329
1667	13	3015.72287790923136695989	5415661616355
1699	11	0.00000951105549164743	7161466
1723	5	0.59636225379566621680	627691
1747	5	0.63250816243545283913	545202
1787	7	0.85334738271374115107	618910949
1811	23	0.06992899432395535990	16061273092160342
1867	5	2.38591921224867532372	6297927
1907	13	6.99689763033106016118	3165747533075
1931	21	90.38028537368310596632	258729934559477369
1979	23	4142.79431454502235459380	21986676642417049263
1987	7	0.00236988066983797578	2280430
2003	9	0.01742633984133732059	2517289989
2011	7	0.00053306208627154529	2638203
2027	11	0.14670352596641644330	58540694152
2083	7	0.05598543472754948453	4585113
2099	19	0.03659270303763838186	2787484250243039
2131	13	0.08176766229504099310	89178286597
2179	7	0.0000066585711220152	527657
2203	5	1.91715188964021586919	15965226
2243	15	455169.94065435589748159377	81753149480991824
2251	7	0.02300309205779565400	64040332
2267	11	7.28105312585640396026	4870756173147
2339	19	0.97878697785561566356	59954610410365278
2347	5	1.60476528633349239697	7286700
2371	13	0.00000800495831506833	3115285126
2411	23	504.85388397709402086354	362000857310467738783
2459	19	0.93923549011641697155	117489182977955129
2467	7	0.09990402861216668317	100745543
2531	17	0.00014747927341115960	306040338160927
2539	11	0.00011234010687514967	3085577520
2579	21	15539.2578262482093805923	758227028237459575815
2659	13	0.14349748145910982056	1922642144666
2683	5	0.35221319600572141285	14543262
2699	15	0.00003740841184509724	50729716969650
2707	7	0.17461587946412744900	348539119
2731	11	0.00000353700779516742	321349458
2803	9	0.78284831007160905719	6224866339
2819	21	0.27671024228777928761	20477277172589698869
2843	15	10.14431840386199781185	4022140478178599
2851	11	0.00056503632880051287	11870467976
2939	29	0.00624713894355604616	105268137875003312953547
2963	13	1.32077115136644560933	319550765817053

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q	h	$L(E/H, 1)$	$\sqrt{\#(\mathbb{H}(E/H))}$
2971	11	0.03190494829015117475	324491996326
3011	21	0.26180404016133656775	33950238559165464896
3019	7	0.04312030585447679517	1802300809
3067	7	0.50159638459199363857	383973387
3083	13	66.44365839794315801657	15879087340845386
3163	9	0.00000102202290136419	76089107
3187	7	0.21740590516706865825	569775265
3203	11	7.58674726638825494993	378391105040096
3251	31	1.49283692874036018378	208144942072228395025506250
3259	9	0.01121435077834574673	21243653932
3299	27	0.00000054505993369606	403911133854039617472
3307	9	5.24935939959546086799	190357002279
3323	17	7353.12213893642943109960	56954453746238785334
3331	15	0.00013628808312750543	12824146340774
3347	11	0.00693687813140206147	15997504388590
3371	21	0.00000905587936280291	1798520024157799359
3467	19	0.14118916689423367305	217902892746704617
3491	23	1521.81323914654475213527	2216917282043791853812677
3499	11	0.00000048245603947392	12562962745
3539	23	0.0000000024192865064	502868601762633637
3547	9	0.51723990155998270507	64134211184
3571	15	0.00001877157784780692	5298557564473
3643	9	0.19035162141447944342	196656106527
3659	29	0.5205834069619626047	224345918498470661616572059
3691	13	0.00010142020688338228	2190791538023
3739	11	0.00021638831563001181	281259932931
3779	31	8.11514180382761610358	2931962725595776379402310856
3803	15	617.930791272720341400907	6125701430298575603
3851	25	0.60046598691752433358	12429784836326110671361250
3907	7	0.03397552970283538243	1708500805
3923	23	0.06601853781292555224	16160511049152622462466
3931	11	0.00034265756041784101	281879748512
3947	17	1.75074743805447665390	28850358440768828838
4003	13	0.00530457688125282635	136186544340552
4019	19	14.89793441535627886639	10201728430786087533096
4027	9	0.06278002336060817839	27507874104
4051	11	0.00000004836198044776	32711170970
4091	33	0.00015048845055910840	1311910319936381687227275835
4099	15	0.00009653216942583305	135256029258383
4139	19	0.00018105359839238306	80074451508066303468
4211	23	0.00001204796805032161	4490981695211565226634
4219	15	0.03461154251357343869	12962166563665575
4243	9	0.00066320718752067075	4758420837
4259	35	0.23159852619627885305	16759504772930116391482641893012
4283	21	8773.32912623157893512197	1535643789741168641279699
4339	17	0.00136435844805308578	41415425722868069
4363	9	0.00169672983900952063	12072493829
4451	29	0.52221992024973798611	57243468904104560776219171927
4483	9	345.39066341572129604016	90594797052049
4507	13	50.23492940730687592262	8000361069297882
4523	21	0.47925191687294653824	12696689618269479222463
4547	17	0.00237327326500158548	3365011327793496632
4603	7	0.67370851258063680284	37507414772
4643	13	0.05750243316638869235	143101155917879067
4651	17	0.00001544101918254929	15235214493740502
4691	21	0.00000333535197828509	2621016573927853606584
4723	9	0.95386187065080598582	5224661311515
4787	25	196299950.09431612703528249287	1407786352476914766515861602276
4931	35	0.00000002277116284325	448007986303112905715567652356
4987	9	0.08774530421699530811	1780109232599
5003	15	10706.38070422879767696786	34395116945398635220139
5011	21	0.00050859723642713633	91159910603652230720
5051	29	8.49904519468908134660	1141170772780262770088006751376
5059	19	0.00156551345932179882	9867629103745428509
5099	39	0.20398131340164447660	1184616873402209140039591463547587231
5107	7	0.41759384988925603185	40655661145
5147	19	9.89685243132721839321	110480338090747788980762
5171	35	0.36860175091251048590	7458685927940450075817149649785164
5179	11	0.00241753460843546585	432857713333757
5227	15	0.02590550552009961454	28726219588915216
5323	15	0.63466138387854294475	101661479910418479
5347	13	48.38774889967386398841	60377540719495011
5387	23	46969768.16794671957479225493	59861891852089030100409766615
5419	13	0.00155877501356795214	334644025253455
5443	9	0.00772315292672455124	259851370654
5483	17	0.00000850543167234778	12838230594323889723
5507	23	1196283.61113816912742549060	308977010562437453037385949809
5531	23	0.00787997073850461781	114928716348173636112944426
5563	15	0.17610681503569755604	289650044515887808
5651	31	0.00001430611962530720	1053842731936249031364945295419
5659	19	0.00000095193065835809	2612065297147014949
5683	11	44.34550258638220009604	12037895727172693
5779	13	0.00020942032710240135	1281689314164362
5827	15	0.00301443397675326391	76300991821550264
5843	25	5443491913.33884952923429281132	965194290530223430718350605440606
5851	21	0.00045098763594953089	4466493231539670036837
5867	21	2.55857313302494265980	6273825474355118152363875
5923	7	0.58161114692979764321	287690477472
5939	35	603122.99403995879567858207	1661965438061076810127871901025304745853
5987	15	110.46116247014125681999	13865640754944135873431
6011	27	4.86492240549697162717	87216830057513280930236553759140
6043	9	0.00721258251692584701	635377400757
6067	15	0.00083214765715847858	66156492166979308
6091	15	0.00004657801554426414	37563167157316048
6131	31	0.47402035862479912750	1058880862406647363504965220685900
6163	11	0.00109962773126547504	212505143679808

q	h	$L(E/H, 1)$	$\sqrt{\#(\mathbb{W}(E/H))}$
9643	11	0.00824565865962835292	516445608289196035
9739	13	0.00000131331766917028	3753135247337182744
9787	11	0.26005393619869399226	362054016521593344
9803	37	5930542264.64370531353643671288	3056997114849536281991895391097536748139790872620
9811	21	0.0000000057298287826	127050303874152535296768
9851	45	0.0000000000000654205	18104457473462858976938437755791606152672401
9859	21	0.00000242965527955730	28849640043711849588277760
9883	17	3.13476671971555114510	242746734273754376709691
9907	15	0.00104023793825974741	106327569146508318840
9923	25	0.00000242632276300466	2387019558186614148757292853595
9931	23	0.0000000000063190232	807612994249556860279774
10067	21	518.08680600795693371589	342288622319158792879184584048129
10091	39	0.00000478306284603539	3319725537994360242142957968590552266248888
10099	25	0.00000000001780723538	52822827121201782525001225
10139	55	73803.78400959271904263740	33150521228939817885342694776696740143379123299513891375082064
10163	39	67991.83407099603855149887	440513245214192270403084087547571959843972111425
10211	43	36.21163226407725524787	2018436122269325072524514224058369879912299468812420
10243	15	0.08816299542047442521	183998451958935519209
10259	43	652.29068417959804070259	718692371932632451954249149920382743582780046485373
10267	15	0.00014937068406596087	382939450567034881777
10331	55	0.00062202944015487748	6664989351016927856864678973892159602391574133103405618788
10427	31	43.44997691536163284782	2845156404392349071355292880344541653644
10459	15	0.00028151807209305816	4605303213234756184743
10499	41	507989.87585259730539676742	36955062681702947421893940479768814784946674217168545
10531	27	0.0000000000146797238	3351769586174993494323439275
10627	9	0.00017318804748393473	398694874516979
10651	15	0.00011268583573677928	12553194111400362264301
10667	39	25506036465736.67223882308179488976	448110792674406317239352527212656541784290245322216891
10691	45	3520.56248376976938840747	232694011311673350014283799021469164888464834922982077
10723	15	0.00000092340639534283	21063173152441592413
10739	37	0.0000000004343365251	63654774159741723864112646151198426204132
10771	21	0.00006625182262625102	6376645704546135373491729472
10859	45	0.00001929088385542839	144220156391029884341565008365356176802926959516032
10867	23	0.00238767061834684639	10525038031112725310622398635
10883	23	515416.17141491515842049134	87346650878073993681932895672040241977
10891	19	0.00000016242472588156	11884817420032518255654205
10939	27	0.0000000901518555777	384273411889144154980660519291
10979	35	0.00368603736420883092	3439622056704005260743458738409400370601464092
10987	11	0.00349823665853601300	20844399361215150
11003	27	2285808.76686708228105121178	215352519101955536146438795127413473169151
11027	27	1.79342141479218417410	1218295757801391198254967804816697855
11059	25	0.00000017029649146888	339791808371879703974813638561
11083	15	0.00029395864104112152	69130942815185383643
11131	25	0.0000000011466927704	779081246955355170396973552

After all the calculations were finished, John Coates informed us that for q congruent to 3 modulo 8, one should actually take the square root of the $j(\mathcal{O}_K) - 12^3$ with negative imaginary part to get the appropriate quadratic twist of the Gross curve A (see the formula (2.2) of the paper by Buhler and Gross [2]). Hence, we should work with the conjugate of the equation (1) under the Galois group of H over \mathbb{Q} . We have checked for a few small q congruent to 3 modulo 8, that the L -values, torsion parts and Tamagawa numbers of the two conjugate curves are the same. As a consequence, the analytic orders of Tate-Shafarevich groups of these curves are the same. John Coates expects that Tate-Shafarevich groups of these curves are actually isomorphic, but all is not totally clear theoretically.

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